

KS3 Estate Walk

Group 3 B

Follow the route on your map, stopping at each of the places marked and answer the questions below.

1. The answers here can be found inside the **Mill**.

The Abbey would often receive letters from the Pope in Rome. The Abbot knew whether it was good news or bad news without reading the letter, how?

Find three different purposes for the Oyster shell.

- a.
- b.
- c.

What material was used by the monks when they needed black ink?

The monks had their own fish ponds. What material did they use to make their hooks?

What material did the monks use to make their quills?

What year was the abbey closed, and who was responsible for closing it?

When the Abbey sold its wool how did the people at customs know that a tax had been paid?

What evidence is there for piped water in the monastery?

What evidence is there that the Mill used to be a lot bigger?

What is an undershot mill wheel?

2. How many pillars are there in the **CELLARIUM**.

3. **The Abbey Church.**

How many massive Norman pillars are there in the church?

On an arch in the south transept of the church is the carving of an angel holding a shield. What is on the shield?

Stand in the crossing looking at **Huby's Tower**. Estimate its height.

On the north wall of the Abbey church, east of the tower, find the one remaining decorative column. Count how many columns were along that wall.

The whole of the inside of the church was one colour. Look carefully – what was the colour?

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There is a masonry stitch to repair a crack in a window arch at the east end of the **Abbey church**.

What is carved on the inside?

What year is carved on the scroll held by the figure on the inside?

What is carved on the outside?

4. The **Temple of Fame** is an architectural deceit – what is not as it seems?
5. Does the **Octagon Tower** have the correct number of sides?
6. How long is the **Serpentine Tunnel**?
7. What do you think this statue is called?
8. On the **gates** there is a red head - is this Pan the Roman god of flocks and shepherds or Bacchus the god of wine?

What word meaning 'excessive fear' comes from Pan's name?

9. There are many medieval faces on the outside of **St.Mary's** church.
To see them properly, go inside the wall and walk around the church.

Find the *mason*. What tools is he shown with?

Find the *master mason*. What tools is he shown with?

What religious scene is carved on the end of the church?

What creature is carved on the outer main doorway?