

## Group 6

Follow the route on your map, stopping at each of the places marked and answer the questions below. (When you are given a choice, cross out the wrong answer or circle the correct answer.)

1. There are many medieval faces on the outside of **St.Mary's** church.  
To see them properly, go inside the wall and walk around the church.  
  
Find the **mason**. What tools is he shown with?
2. On the **entrance gates** at Studley there is a red head - is this  
Pan the Roman god of flocks and shepherds **OR** Bacchus the god of wine  
What word meaning 'excessive fear' comes from Pan's name? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Inside the **Banqueting House** is a portrait of the Sultan of Surat riding  
\_\_\_\_\_  
  
The Banqueting House has 3 faces carved on the outside – are they  
Splendour, Abundance and Jollity **OR** Hatred, Malice and Envy
4. There is a masonry stitch to repair a crack in a window arch at the **east end** of the **Abbey church**.  
What is carved on the outside?  
  
What is carved on the inside?  
  
What year is carved on the scroll held by the figure on the inside?
5. At the **Infirmary**, find the large grate which was a medieval waste-disposal unit – estimate its size.  
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How many channels does the River Skell flow through under the Infirmary? \_\_\_\_\_
6. How many arched entrances to toilet cubicles are there in the **lay-brothers' reredorter**?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. How many pillars are there in the **Cellarium**? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Find the **Industrial Buildings** – what can you find that shows that water was used here?

9. Inside the **Museum**. When was the Abbey founded?

What order did the monks belong to?

Who worked the abbey's farms?

What is used to help historians date the abbey?

What is a piscina?

What four materials were used for roofs in the Abbey estate?

10. Stand on **Mill Bridge** looking upstream. Where does the water on the left come from?

Look downstream – what evidence can you see that the river didn't always follow its present path?

Look at the bridge downstream – which part was built later and why was it added?

Look at the guest houses downstream – why did they have water running under the corner rooms?

11. Stand on the path and look at the outside of **Fountains Hall**. At first sight it looks symmetrical – find 4 ways in which the left and right sides differ.

On either side of the sundial on Fountains Hall is a statue – one is Saturn the Roman god of agriculture and sowing, the other is Mars the Roman god of war.

Mars is on the left / right

Which 2 days of the week and which month are named after these 2 gods?

What are the initials of the man who built Fountains Hall? You can find them above the doorway.